# Electronics in Drive Technology

Product Range 2004/05

naxon motor contro



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# **Electronics for maxon DC motor**



### 4-Q-DC Servoamplifier LSC

- Five operating modes: IxR compensation, DC tacho operation, regulator operation, encoder and current regulator
- Thanks to linear power stage,
- practically no electrical interference
- No motor choke necessary
- Stand alone easy start up procedure
- Continuous output current max. 2 A, I<sub>cont</sub> = I<sub>max</sub>
- Supply voltage V<sub>CC</sub> 12 30 VDC
- Order number 250521



### 4-Q-DC Servoamplifier ADS

- Four operating modes: IxR compensation, DC tacho / encoder speed control, current control
- Pulse width modulated power stage
- Module housing with screw terminals
- Supply voltage V<sub>CC</sub> 12 50 VDC

	Standard version ADS 50/5	Power version ADS 50/10
Max. output current Imax	10 A	20 A
Cont. output current Icont	5 A	10 A
Built-in motor choke	yes	no
Order number	145391	201583



### 4-Q-DC Servoamplifier ADS\_E

- Four operating modes: IxR compensation, DC tacho / encoder speed control, current control
- Pulse width modulated power stage
- Eurocard format
- Supply voltage V<sub>CC</sub> 12 50 VDC

	Standard version ADS_E 50/5	Power version ADS_E 50/10
Max. output current Imax	10 A	20 A
Cont. output current Icont	5 A	10 A
Built-in motor choke	yes	no
Order number	166143	168049

# **Electronics for maxon EC motor**



### 1-Q-EC Amplifier Sensorless AECS 35/3

- Analog speed controller with Back-EMF
- Motor speed can be regulated with the built-in
- potentiometer or an externally predetermined set value
  Brake, direction and disable input
- Ready to connect electronic circuit board
- Max. output current Imax 5 A
- Continuous output current I<sub>cont</sub> 3 A
   Supply voltage V<sub>CC</sub> 8 35 VDC
- Order number 215738



# BIGITAL

### 1-Q-EC Amplifier DEC 24/1

- Digital speed controller with Hall sensors
- Motor speed can be regulated with the built-in potentiometer or an externally predetermined set value
- Brake, direction and disable input
  Ready to connect electronic circuit board
- Max. output current I<sub>max</sub> 2 A
- Continuous output current I<sub>cont</sub> 1 A
- Supply voltage V<sub>CC</sub> 5 24 VDC

• Order number

 DEC 24/1 with FPC RM 0.5 mm
 249629

 DEC 24/1 with FPC RM 1.0 mm
 249630

 DEC 24/1 with pin connector
 249631

 DEC 24/1 with screw terminal
 249632



## DIGITAL

### 1-Q-EC Amplifier DEC 50/5

- Digital speed controller with Hall sensors
- Motor speed can be regulated with the built-in potentiometer or an externally predetermined set value
- Brake, direction and disable input
- Connection ready module
- Max. output current Imax 10 A
   Continuous output current Icont 5.
- Continuous output current I<sub>cont</sub> 5 A
   Supply voltage V<sub>CC</sub> 10 50 VDC
- Order number 230572

# **Electronics for maxon EC motor**



# BIGITAL CAN RS232 GUI

### 4-Q-EC Servoamplifier DES

- High quality digital regulation of speed and torque with encoders and Hall sensors
- Sinusoidal current commutation
- Suitable for positioning applications
- 4-Q operation
- Communication possible by RS232 or CAN
- Connection ready module

	Standard version DES 50/5	Power version DES 70/10
Max. output current I <sub>max</sub>	15 A	30 A
Cont. output current Icont	5 A	10 A
Supply voltage V <sub>CC</sub>	12 - 50 VDC	24 - 70 VDC
Built-in motor choke	yes	no
Order number	205679	228597



### **Grafical User Interface (GUI)**

User-friendly - the servoamplifier can be easily adjusted with a potentiometer or PC. The use of software is particularly beneficial for series application, as all settings and parameters can be quickly adjusted for easy numerical reproduction. The software and operating instructions can be downloaded from www.maxonmotor.com in the "Service" section under "Downloads".



### CAN bus

The DES servoamplifier can be attached in a wide variety of ways: analogue with potentiometers or via serial interfaces. The CAN field bus means that the DES servoamplifier can be attached modularly into industrial applications.

# **Summary Positioning Control Units**

# Application Information

**Online-Commanding** 



### Important notes:

- Standalone operation
- Online commanding
- Point to point control unit
- Path generator
- Speed profile
- Position detector
- Accuracy and resolution

### EPOS

- Point to point control unit
- 1-axis controller
- Multiple axis systems by networking via CAN Bus
- CANopen
- For DC and EC motors
- Digital inputs/outputs
- Analog inputs
- Modular design

EPOS 24/1	24 V, 1 A
EPOS 24/5	24 V, 5 A
EPOS 70/10	70 V, 10 A

### **MIP 10**

- Point to point control unit
- 1-Axis controller
   Multiple axis systems by networking over serial data bus
- For DC motors
- Continuous output current Icont up to 1.8 A
- 8 digital inputs
- 4 digital outputs

### MIP 50 / MIP 100

- Point to point control unit
- 1-Axis controller
- Multiple axis systems by networking over serial data bus
- Software configurable for DC motors and EC motors
- Continuous output current I<sub>cont</sub> up to 5/10 A
- 8 digital inputs
- 6 digital outputs
- Eurocard format

Operation with online commanding by PC through RS232 or by CAN Bus Master (PC, SPS, Soft SPS)

Typical applications: Automation tasks Production machinery Work equipment manufacturing

"stand-alone" version in preparation

Operation with online commanding by PC or PLC

Programming knowledge necessary

Typical applications for DC motors up to 50 Watt: Experimental setups Work equipment and examination equipment manufacturing

Operation with online commanding by PC or PLC

Programming knowledge necessary

Typical applications for DC motors and EC motors up to 250 / 500 Watt: Work equipment and examination equipment manufacturing Machine tool industry

Independent process cycle control without superior system. The process cycle must be programmed into the positioning control in advance.

Single motion and I/O commands from the process cycle control are transmitted to the positioning control by a superior system. For that purpose product specific commands are available.

Released by a motion command a complete path / time profile from point A to B will be generated. Usually a modification of the motion parameters (end point, acceleration, speed) is possible, also during the execution of the command.

Internal calculation routine, which automatically calculates, taking the current position into consideration, end point, acceleration and speed in a certain pulse, new set value positions for the control circle.

Automatically calculated speed process during a motion. Usually a trapezoidal speed profile is used, which can be divided into three sub-ranges (constant acceleration, uniformed motion, braking).

A gentler starting and brake behavior (without torque impacts) can be obtained by profiles with sinusoidal acceleration

Digital encoder or linear measuring systems. Due to control-technical reasons an encoder which is directly mounted to the motor is preferable. With incremental encoders the current position is determined by the positioning control by continuing counting of the impulses. With the start-up of the system a reference run must be made on a defined point (index or reference switch) for absolute defined position.

As a result of the flank analysis of the signals from the position detector a four times higher resolution arises in relation to the number of impulses. The attainable absolute accuracy is frequently clearly worse and is determined by the reference switch as well as by the play of all mechanical components.

# **EPOS** positioning control unit



### Advantages

- digital
- flexible, modular
- extendable
- easy start-up procedure
- standardised
- excellent price/ performance ratio

### Features

- Full digital position, speed and current-torque control Versions for brush and brushless DC drives, from the smallest micro-drive up to 700 Watt motors Networking of up to 127 drive units in one CAN Bus Cable available
- Numerous prepared IEC-1131 libraries for CAN Master units, Windows DLL for RS232 and PC-CAN card with several programming examples, support through Graphical User Interface, start-up wizard, diagnosis help, automatic regulator settings
- CANopen standard CiA DS-301 and DS-402
- Broad spectrum of controllers, I/O modules and controllers of third-party suppliers available that can easily be used with EPOS

Cutting-edge technology helps provide wide-ranging sophisticated functionality, sinusoidal commutation for the lowest torque ripple in EC motors. Motor chokes are already built into EPOS



### **Function description**

EPOS is a modular-designed digital positioning system suitable for DC and EC motors with incremental encoder. The performance range of these compact positioning controllers starts at a few Watt and goes up to 700 Watt.

A variety of operating modes means that all kinds of drive and automation systems can be flexibly assembled using positioning, speed and current regulation. The in-built CANopen interface allows networking to multiple axis drives, with additional I/O modules and online commanding by CAN Bus master units.

- CANopen profile position-, profile velocity- and homing mode
- Position, velocity and current mode
- Digital Position Reference by Pulse/Direction or Master Encoder
- Sinusoidal or Trapezoid Commutation for EC motors
- Smart multi-purpose digital I/O's configurable as: Positive and negative limit switches, Home switch, Brake output
- General purpose digital I/O's and analogue inputs
- Communication through CAN and/or RS-232
- Gateway RS232 to CAN
- Windows-based Graphical User Interface for set-up, start-up and auto-tuning

Extensive software assistance and a graphic user interface support the start-up procedure, regulator adjustment and adapting to the PC world or other CANopen equipment.

### Available documentation and software

- Getting Started
- Cable Starting Set (only for EPOS 24/5 and EPOS 70/10)
- Hardware Reference
- Graphical User Interface GUI
- Windows DLL
- IEC1131 Libraries
- Firmware Specification
- Communication Guide
- Application Notes
- Application Samples

### Cable accessories (option)

A comprehensive range of cables is available as an option. Details can be found in the catalogue 2004/05 on page 266.

### maxon - everything from one source

# **EPOS 24/1**

Matched with DC brush motors with MR encoder up to 20 Watts and brushless EC 6 motor with Hall sensors and MR encoder.



# **EPOS 24/5**

Matched with DC brush motors with MR encoder and brushless EC motors with Hall sensors and MR encoder, from 5 to 120 Watts.

# **EPOS 70/10**

Matched with DC brush motors with MR encoder and brushless EC motors with Hall sensors and MR encoder, from 80 to 700 Watts.



Order	numbers

EPOS 24/1 for DC motors
EPOS 24/1 for EC 6 motor
EPOS 24/5
EPOS 70/10

### Mechanical data

Weight	
EPOS 24/1	approx. 45 g
EPOS 24/5	approx. 170 g
EPOS 70/10	approx. 330 g
Dimensions (L x W x H)	

EPOS 24/1 55 x 40 x 25 mm EPOS 24/5 105 x 83 x 24 mm EPOS 70/10 150 x 93 x 27 mm Fastening Flange for M3-screws

### **Electrical Data**

<ul> <li>Supply voltage V<sub>CC</sub> (Ripple &lt; 10<sup>o</sup>)</li> </ul>	%)
EPOS 24/1	9 - 24 VDC
EPOS 24/5	11 - 24 VDC
EPOS 70/10	11 - 70 VDC
<ul> <li>Max. output voltage</li> </ul>	
EPOS 24/1	0.98 x V <sub>CC</sub>
EPOS 24/5	0.9 x V <sub>CC</sub>
EPOS 70/10	0.9 x V <sub>CC</sub>
<ul> <li>Max. output current I<sub>max</sub> (&lt;1 s)</li> </ul>	
EPOS 24/1	2 A
EPOS 24/5	10 A
EPOS 70/10	25 A
Continuous output current I <sub>cont</sub>	
EPOS 24/1	1 A
EPOS 24/5	5 A
EPOS 70/10	10 A
<ul> <li>Sample rate of PI - current control</li> </ul>	oller 10 kHz
<ul> <li>Sample rate of PI - speed contro</li> </ul>	ller 1 kHz
• Sample rate of PID - positioning	control 1 kHz
• Max. speed (motor with 2 poles)	25 000 rpm
Built-in motor choke per phase	
EPOS 150 μF	1/5 A (DC-motor)
300 μH / 0	0.7 A (EC 6-motor)
EPOS 24/5	15 μH / 5 A
EPOS 70/10	25 μH / 10 A

### Input

• Hall sensor signals	H1, H2, H3
<ul> <li>Encoder signals</li> </ul>	A, A B, B I, I\ (max. 1 MHz)
<ul> <li>Digital inputs</li> </ul>	
EPOS 24/1	6 digital inputs
EPOS 24/5	6 digital inputs
EPOS 70/10	8 digital inputs
2 analogue inputs	10-bit resolution, 0 +5 V
<ul> <li>CAN-ID (CAN node</li> </ul>	identification)
EPOS 24/1 confi	gurable with DIP Switch 1 4
EPOS 24/5 confi	gurable with DIP Switch 1 7
EPOS 70/10 confi	gurable with DIP Switch 1 7

### Output

Digital outputs	
EPOS 24/1	2 digital outputs
EPOS 24/5	4 digital outputs
EPOS 70/10	4 digital outputs

### Voltage outputs

Supply voltage ENCODER	+5 VDC, max 100 mA
• Hall sensors supply voltage	+5 VDC, max. 30 mA
<ul> <li>Auxiliary voltage</li> </ul>	
EPOS 24/1	+5 VDC, max. 10 mA
EPOS 24/5	VCC, max. 1300 mA
EPOS 70/10	+5 VDC (Ri = 1 kΩ)

### Interface • RS232 • CAN

RxD;	TxD (max. 115 200 bit/s)
	high; low (max. 1 Mbit/s)

### Status indicator

● LED	
EPOS 24/1	red LED, green LED
EPOS 24/5	2 colours LED
EPOS 70/10	2 colours LED
green = READY, red = ERRC	OR

### Ambient temperature-/humidity range

<ul> <li>Operation</li> </ul>	-10 +45 °C
<ul> <li>Storage</li> </ul>	-40 +85 °C
<ul> <li>No condensation</li> </ul>	20 80 %

# **MIP Technology**



### Application

MIP Positioning Controllers are used for the setting up of flexible, full digital drive solutions, for measuring-, analysis- and handling devices as well as for the positioning of workpieces, tools and end stop positioning in machine tool industry.

	-
Advantages	Features

- Digital
- Flexibe
- Extendable
- User friendly
- Interfaces
- Software compatible

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Full	digits	al no	eitic

Fully digital trimming without potentiometers
Versions for electronically or mechanically commutated DC drives
Networks of up to 64 drives are possible with a RS485 interface
Control concept and commanding of all components are uniform
Digital and analog inputs and outputs for process control

Commanding by digital inputs / outputs, RS232 or RS485 interface Microsoft Windows<sup>®</sup>, 32-bit DLLs , Tools, as well as sample programs for Visual C++<sup>®</sup>, Visual Basic<sup>®</sup>, DELPHI<sup>®</sup> and LabView<sup>®</sup> are available



Order numbers	MIP 10	MIP 50	MIP 100
Max. output current Imax	2 A	13 A	20 A
Continuous output current Icont	1.8 A	5 A	10 A
Built in motor choke	yes	yes	no
MIP Eurocard format		200629	246244
MIP Front panel (3 HE / 8 TE)		200640	200640
MIP Set incl. cable	111091		
MIP Set without cable	108871		

# **MIP Operating Modes**



- Graphic tool for start-up procedure with user navigation for configuring the drive unit
- Support from automatic determination of
- motor parametersAutotuning the controller parameters
- Autoluting the controller parameter
   Data recorder function
- Commanding of the motion sequences



 Simple communication profile and commands for 1-Axis systems in connection with a PLC ora PC

### I/O-Mode



- Direct process control via tracer or a digital I/O of a small PLC
- For simple and economically priced 1-Axis positioning systems without superior process control or in combination with a PLC

### **MIP Bus-Mode**



- Complex communication profile and extensive commands
- For 1- and multiple-axis systems with a superior system (for ex. PC or micro controller) for process control

# **Special Versions**



- **1** 4-Q-EC amplifier low-cost option
- **2** 1-Q-EC amplifier integrated into the motor
- O 1-Q-EC amplifier sensorless miniature version for the maxon EC 6 flat motor
- Interface transformer
- 4-Q-EC servoamplifier for battery operation
- O 1-Q position control for EC motors
- 4-Q-EC servoamplifier precision servo for miniature positioning drive units
- O 1-Q-EC amplifier sensorless with mains connection

# maxon motor control



# **High-end Motion Control**





### **High-end motion control**

maxon motor collaborates with competent partners for complete solutions. maxon motor and Nyquist Industrial Control have developed high-performance contouring control systems, such as the MX3000/DNA motion controller which is suitable for customerspecific solutions.

www.maxonmotor.com www.nyquist.com

This high-end motion control is an open PC-based platform that accommodates installation concepts with motion control units, I/O modules, camera systems (vision) with the support of a comprehensive application development tool.

The software runs on a standard operating system such as Microsoft Windows 2000 or XP.

The FireWire<sup>®</sup> 1394 real-time data bus guarantees an impressive band width. Pulse-synchronous communication between PC and drives is possible, with the PC's function remaining intact (clean PC concept).

### Highlights

- "Smartdrive" motion control with integtrated servoamplifier
- Full digital concept, no analogue interfaces and minimal cabling
- Available for maxon DC and EC motors from 10 to 250 Watts
- Industry standard IEEE-1394 FireWire network connection
- 400 Mbit / s minimal communication speed
- Motion, I/O and picture processing on a FireWire network
- Real-time and deterministic communication between junctions

### Software

Equipment and its configuration can easily be set up with Nyquist NYCE3000 software. The Motion Controller MX3000/DNA is fully integrated in the software.

A range of optimisation and analysis tools is available.

### Overview of software functions:

- Single and group axis commands
- Motion commands such as homing, jogging, point to point positioning and contouring
- Single or coordinated motion
- Feed override speed change for all axes with a single parameter
- Electronic camming and gearing in all variations
- S-curve acceleration and deceleration
- "On the fly" speed adjustment end position correction and parameter changes
- Cubic spline set point calculations (position, speed and time)
- Programmable master slave offset

maxon motor is member of



www.1394automation.org

FireWire<sup>®</sup>, the FireWire symbol and logo are trademarks of Apple Computer, Inc., registered in the U.S. and other countries.

# maxon motor control

### Important characteristics:

Motor **without** speed controller: Speed decreases with increasing load.



Motor **with** speed controller: Speed remains stable.



1-Q Mode: accelerates only, pure motor mode

**4-Q Mode:** controlled acceleration and braking in both directions.



**Linear power stage:** simple, but effective controller. Recommended for low power applications.



**Chopped** (resp. pulse width modulated, PWM) **power stage**: The controller cuts the motor voltage in short intervals. High efficiency.



### DC tacho feedback

The classical solution for very precise speed control.



### **Digital encoder speed control** The ideal solution for a good speed control

with a long life expectancy.



### IxR compensation

Solution for low cost applications that do not demand precise speed control.



### **Current control**

For applications with a master positioning control unit.



### **Position control**

The positioning controller ensures a match between the currently measured position with a target position by providing the motor with the corresponding correction values.

### **Commutation of EC motors**

In contrast to maxon DC motors, the ironless winding  $\mathbb{O}$  is stationary, whereas the permanent magnet  $\mathbb{Q}$  rotates in the field of the three-phase electronically commutated winding  $\mathbb{G}$ . Rotor position detection is accomplished by using hall sensors  $\mathbb{G}$ .



The primary task of the electronic, is to commutate the brushless motor. The rotary field precedes the rotor by 90° and therefore produces maximum torque.

The built in hall sensors allow simple speed control. For high performance, a digital encoder is often used additionally.



Signal sequence diagram for the Hall sensors Conductive phases 1 Ш ш IV v VI Rotor position 120 240 300 360 180 Hall sensor 1 Hall sensor 2 Hall sensor 3

Supplied motor voltage (phase-phase)





The maxon group is perfoming well despite the worldwide economic turbulence.

With a global workforce of around 1000, this company is a leading supplier of high-precision drive technology up to 500 W output power.

**Back on Mars! Yes, and again with** maxon motors. After the successful mission with "Sojourner" in 1997, in 2004 both the rovers "Spirit" and "Opportunity" are driven by 39 maxon motors.

# maxon motor – at a glance!



maxon DC motors are high quality DC micromotors. The patented moving coil rotor represents the heart of the motor.

> The innovative DC motor program with even greater performance and quality data at impressive conditions.

convincing quality. Same design as the winning A-max range.



Electronically commutated DC servomotors with no detent for maximum service life.



An extensive range of electronic

control systems meets your every

The new EC motor program picks up the ideology of the successful A-max and RE-max motors. Modular system with gearheads, sensors and brakes.

> EC flat motors are brushless motors with a flat design for when space is limited.



The high-power range DC motor, with top performance and innovative and award



Precision spur and planetary gearheads matched to maxon motors.

Micro drives less than 10 mm in diameter

High-tech ceramic components -MIM/CIM technology need in terms of performance and speed accuracy. motors.

High resolution analog and digital tachos through to absolute transmitters guarantee highly dynamic control systems with our precision

Order the new maxon catalogue 04/05 with CD-ROM and maxon selection program. 288 pages of comprehensive information on motors, gearheads, tachos and controls.

